### **Gordon W. Prange**

Gordon W. Prange was born in Pomeroy, Iowa on July 16, 1910. He studied at the University of Iowa, receiving his Ph.D. in 1937. That same year, he began his teaching career as a professor of history at the University of Maryland.

In 1942, he was granted a leave of absence from the University to embark on a wartime career as an officer in the United States Navy. He was sent to Japan in 1945 as a member of the American Occupation Forces. He completed his Navy service soon thereafter, but continued in Japan as a civilian from 1946 to 1951 as chief of General Douglas MacArthur's 100-person historical staff.

When censorship of the Japanese media by Allied Forces was lifted in 1949 and the Civil Censorship Detachment disestablished, Professor Prange, recognizing the historical significance of the CCD material, arranged for its shipment to the University of Maryland. The materials arrived at the University in 1950. On September 15, 1978, the Board of Regents of the University of Maryland passed a motion to name the collection the "Gordon W. Prange Collection: The Allied Presence in Japan, 1945-1952."

Professor Prange continued to teach at the University of Maryland until several months before his death on May 15, 1980. He is still remembered by alumni as one of the University's truly great teachers, and is well known today for major works on the war in the Pacific, particularly *Tora! Tora! Tora!* 

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Supported by The Master of Arts Program for Journalist Education in Science and Technology, Graduate School of Political Science, Waseda University

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1945 プランゲ文庫 1949 The Gordon W. Prange Collection



# Culture, Literature, Science & Technology: Research Using Prange Collection Resources

プランゲ文庫資料にみる 文化・文学と科学技術

September 21, 2006 2:00-5:00pm (Open at 1:30) 2006 年 9 月 21 日 午後 2 時~5 時 (1 時半開場)

Special Events Room, McKeldin Library University of Maryland

於 メリーランド大学マッケルディン図書館 6階スペシャルイベントルーム



#### The Gordon W. Prange Collection

The Gordon W. Prange Collection is the most comprehensive collection in the world of print publications issued in Japan during the immediate post-World War II years, 1945-1949. The Collection comprises virtually everything published on all subjects during this period - books, pamphlets, newspapers, periodicals, news agency photographs, posters, maps and related archival materials. The Collection includes:

- 18,047 newspaper titles
- 71,000 book and pamphlet titles
- 13,799 magazine titles
- 10,000 news agency photographs
- 90 posters
- 640 maps

The contents of the Prange Collection once constituted the files of the Civil Censorship Detachment (CCD), an operating unit of the Supreme Commander of the Allied Powers. (SCAP) Press, Pictorial and Broadcast Division. Between 1945 and 1949, the CCD was responsible for reviewing all Japanese publications to identify violations of the Code for the Japanese Press. When violations were identified by CCD examiners, censorship action was taken. The Collection contains approximately 600,000 pages of censorship documents.

In addition to Japanese publications, the Collection also includes significant English-language materials from the postwar period. The Charles L. Kades Papers, The Justin Williams papers, the British Commonwealth Occupation News (BCON) and Allied Translator and Interpreter Section (ATIS) reports are but a few examples.

#### Program

Chair: Professor Marlene Mayo University of Maryland

Remarks: Dr. Charles B. Lowry Dean of Libraries, University of Maryland

Presenters: Professor Taketoshi Yamamoto Waseda University Occupation Period Magazine Database and Proposed Newspaper Indexing Project

Professor Kazuhiko Yokote Nagasaki Institute of Applied Science CCD Nisei Examiner and Literature at the Time

Professor Kikuo Miyokawa Hitotsubashi University (Unable to attend) Paper presented by Amy Wasserstrom Science & Technology in Early Postwar Japan

> Dr. Takeshi Tanikawa Waseda University **Osamu Tezuka in Occupied Japan**

Dr. Tomoko Steen, the Library of Congress Unit 731 Documents Housed in the Library of Congress

## プログラム

司会 マーリン メイヨー メリーランド大学教授

挨拶 チャールズ B. ラウリー メリーランド大学図書館長

講演者 占領期雑誌データベースと 新聞データベースプロジェクトの 開始に向けて 山本武利 早稲田大学教授

# 占領前期の科学技術情報: プランゲ文庫雑誌データベースによる

#### 考察

御代川貴久夫 一橋大学教授(代読 エイミー ワッサストロム)

#### 占領と手塚治虫

谷川建司 早稲田大学助教授

二世検閲官と文学

横手一彦 長崎総合大学教授

**議会図書館所蔵 731 部隊原資料** スティーン智子 米国議会図書館